

Supporting Information

Conventional or mechanochemically-aided intercalation of diclofenac and naproxen anions into the interlamellar space of CaFe-layered double hydroxides and their application as dermal drug delivery systems †

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Table S1

Comparative literature for drug release of Mg- and Zn-based LDH solids summarizing the applied kinetic models, n release exponents, and R^2 linear correlation coefficients.

Investigated nanocomposites	Intercalation method	Kinetic models	n	R^2	References
MgAl-LDH-naproxen	Co-precipitation	Korsmeyer–Peppas	0.9	0.997	Rojas et al., 2014
MgAl-LDH-naproxen	Co-precipitation	Korsmeyer–Peppas	0.89	0.996	Carriazo et al., 2010
MgAl-LDH-diclofenac / Eudragit	Direct anion exchange	Higuchi	0.5	0.995	Ambrogi et al., 2008
MgAl-LDH-diclofenac	Direct anion exchange	Higuchi	0.5	0.989	Ambrogi et al., 2002
ZnAl-LDH/diclofenac / Polycaprolactone	Direct anion exchange	Ritger–Peppas	0.37	0.933	Wang et al., 2019
ZnAl-LDH-diclofenac	Direct anion exchange	Ritger–Peppas	0.21	0.991	Joy et al., 2017
ZnAl-LDH-diclofenac	Direct anion exchange	Higuchi	0.5	0.986	Perioli et al., 2011

† This publication is dedicated to the memory of our mentor, friend and colleague, Prof. István Pálinkó, who passed away shortly after the submission of the current manuscript

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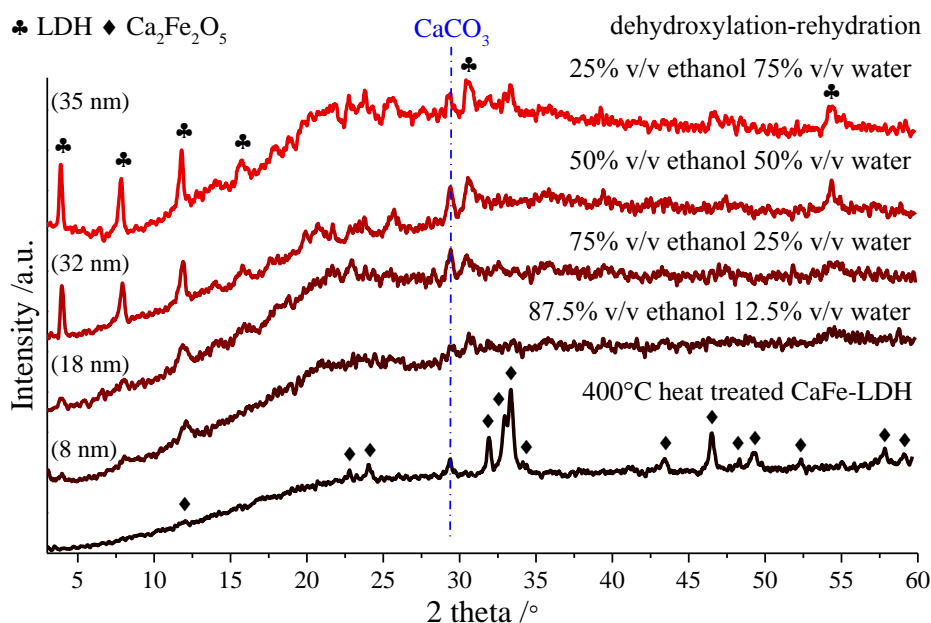


Fig. S1 X-ray diffractometry patterns of diclofenac anion-intercalated LDH samples intercalated in ethanol-water mixtures of varying compositions (1:1 Fe(III):diclofenac anion molar ratio, 25°C) and the as-prepared LDH after calcination at 400°C.

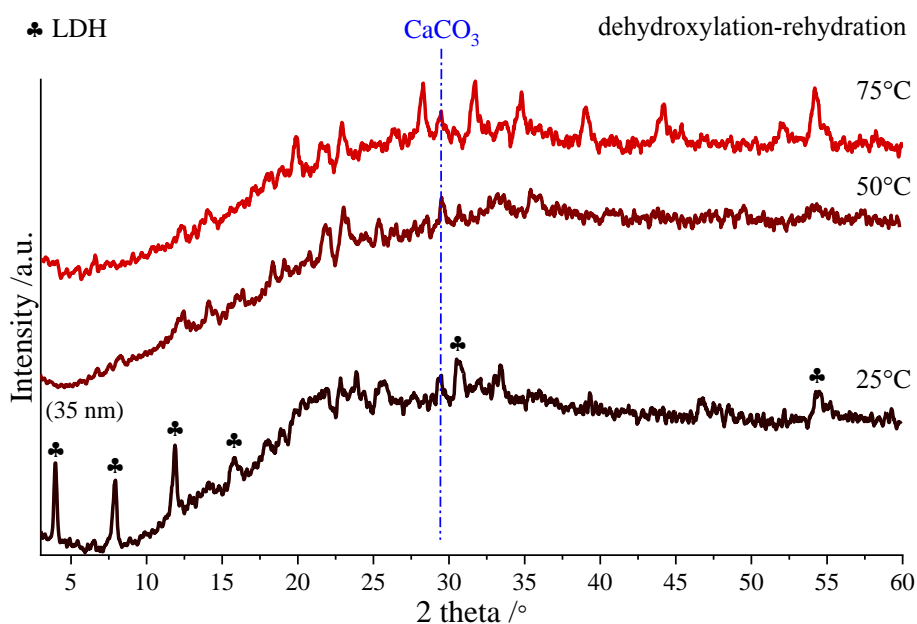


Fig. S2 X-ray diffraction patterns of solids obtained at varying stirring temperature (1:1 Fe(III):diclofenac anion molar ratio, 25% v/v ethanol-water mixture).

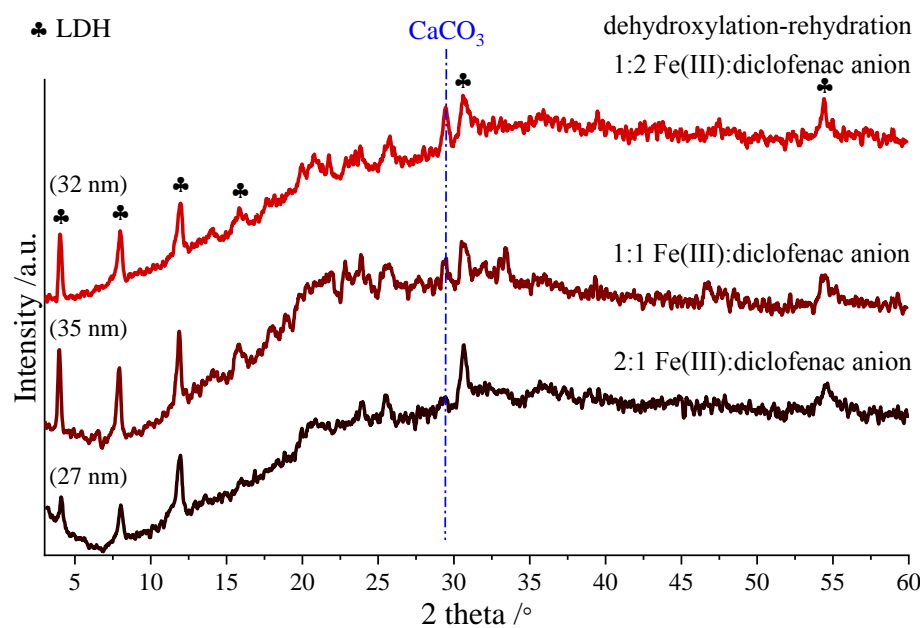


Fig. S3 X-ray diffraction patterns of the LDH composites at different Fe(III):diclofenac anion molar ratios (25% v/v ethanol-water mixture, 25°C).

Table S2

Crystal, size, heterogeneity parameters and zeta potential of pristine and organic CaFe-LDH solids (average predominant solvodynamic diameter – $Z_{\text{avg.}}$, polydispersity index – PDI, average zeta potential – $\zeta_{\text{avg.}}$).

Samples	d -value (nm) ^x	a (nm) ^y	$Z_{\text{avg.}}$ (nm)	PDI	$\zeta_{\text{avg.}}$ (mV)
CaFe-NO ₃ -LDH	0.854	0.586	255 ± 60	0.42	-12.9 ± 1.6
co-precipitation LDH-diclofenac	2.291	0.586	1220 ± 330	0.13	-9.5 ± 1.1
direct anion exchange LDH-diclofenac	2.304	0.582	1140 ± 330	0.17	-9.3 ± 2.7
dehydroxylation-rehydration LDH-diclofenac	2.271	0.586	675 ± 185	0.35	-11.5 ± 3.4
mechanochemically-aided intercalation LDH-diclofenac	2.276	0.584	540 ± 170	0.21	-12.4 ± 1.8
co-precipitation LDH-naproxen	1.943	0.586	760 ± 180	0.46	-4.7 ± 1.5
direct anion exchange LDH-naproxen	1.935	0.586	2280 ± 605	0.22	-5.4 ± 3.4
dehydroxylation-rehydration LDH-naproxen	1.926	0.584	2770 ± 760	0.22	-2.5 ± 1.3
mechanochemically-aided intercalation LDH-naproxen	1.902	0.584	3125 ± 585	0.45	-3.9 ± 1.4

^x d -value = d_{001} or the first reflections

^y Lattice parameter a is calculated by estimation: $a = 2d_{110}$

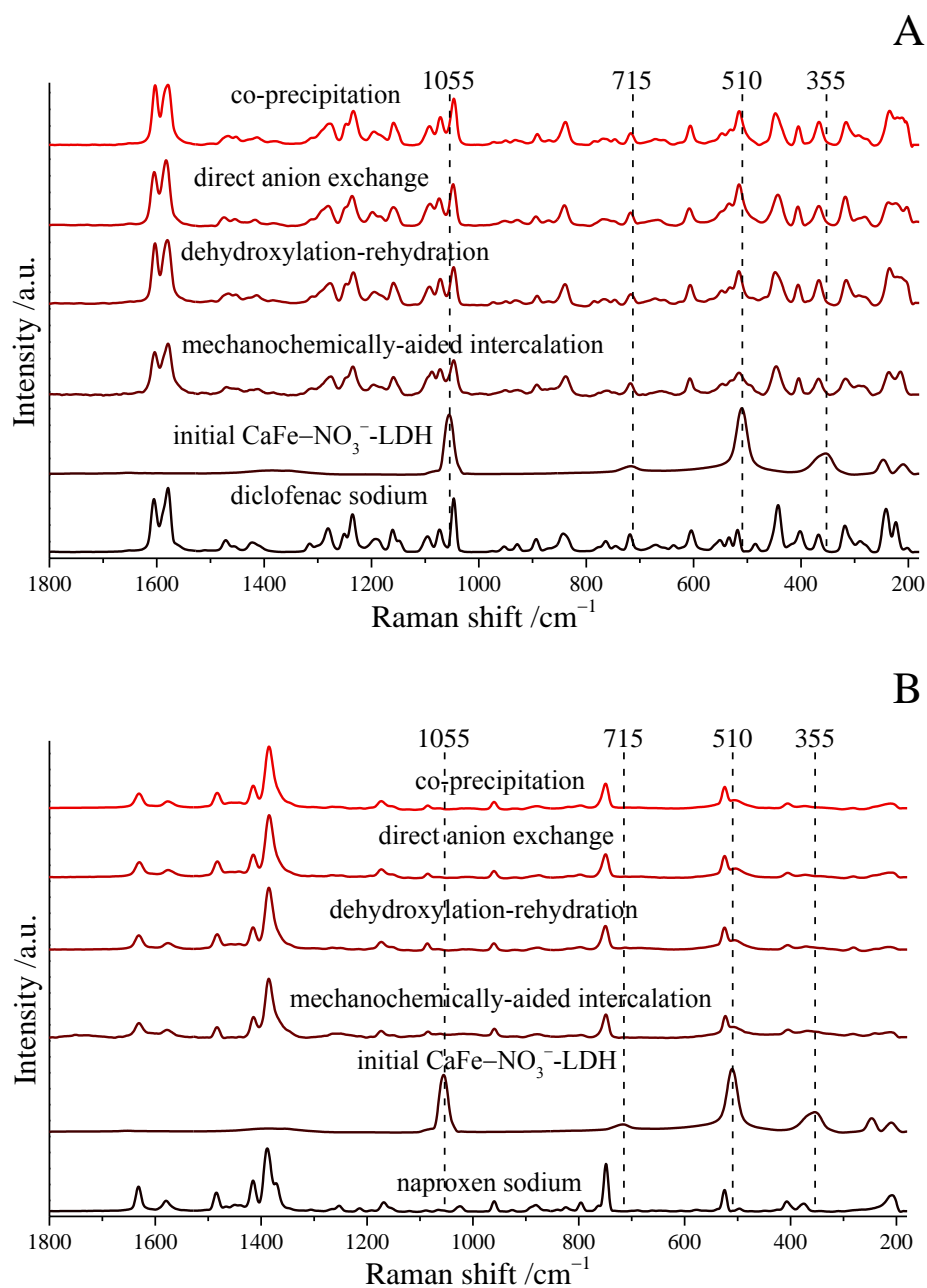


Fig. S4 Raman spectra of the diclofenac (A) and naproxen (B) anion-intercalated LDH samples and those of the as-prepared CaFe-LDH and starting drugs.

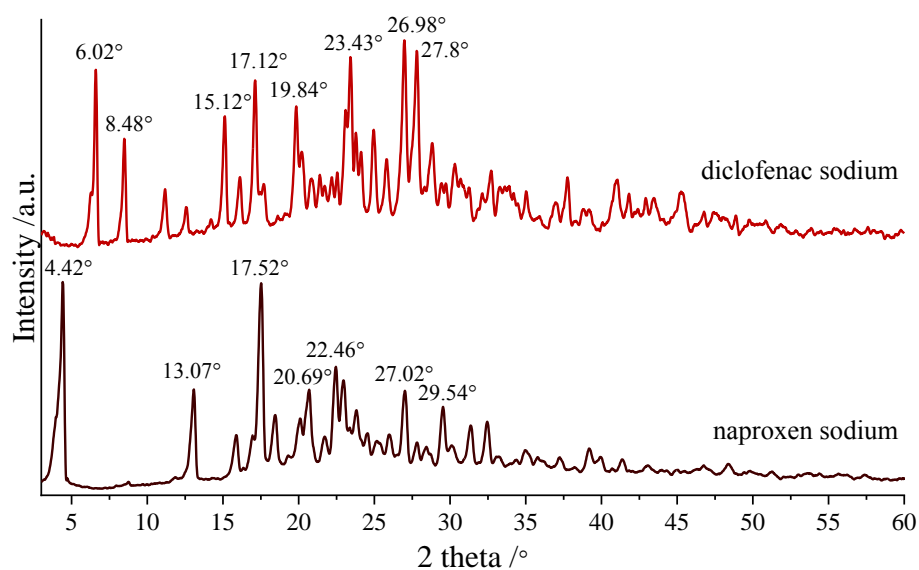


Fig. S5 X-ray diffractograms of the naproxen and diclofenac sodium salts.

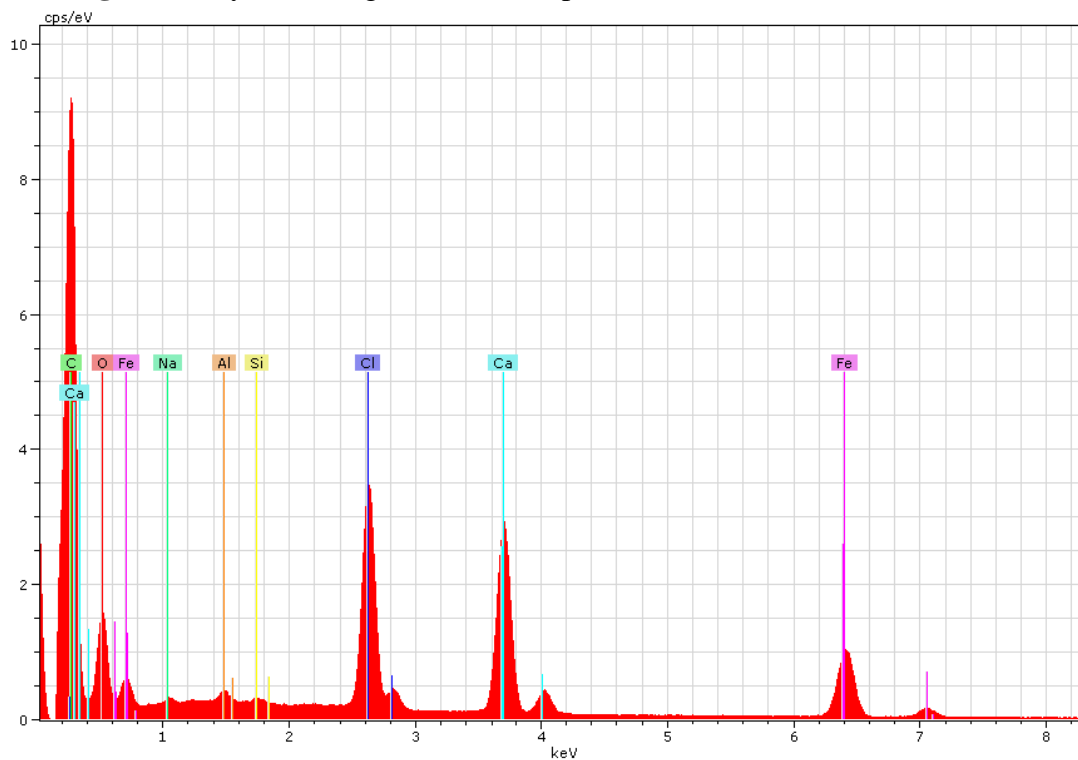


Fig. S6 Energy dispersive X-ray analysis spectrum of diclofenac anion-CaFe-LDH composite (signals of silicon and aluminium are originated from the adhesive tape/sample holder).

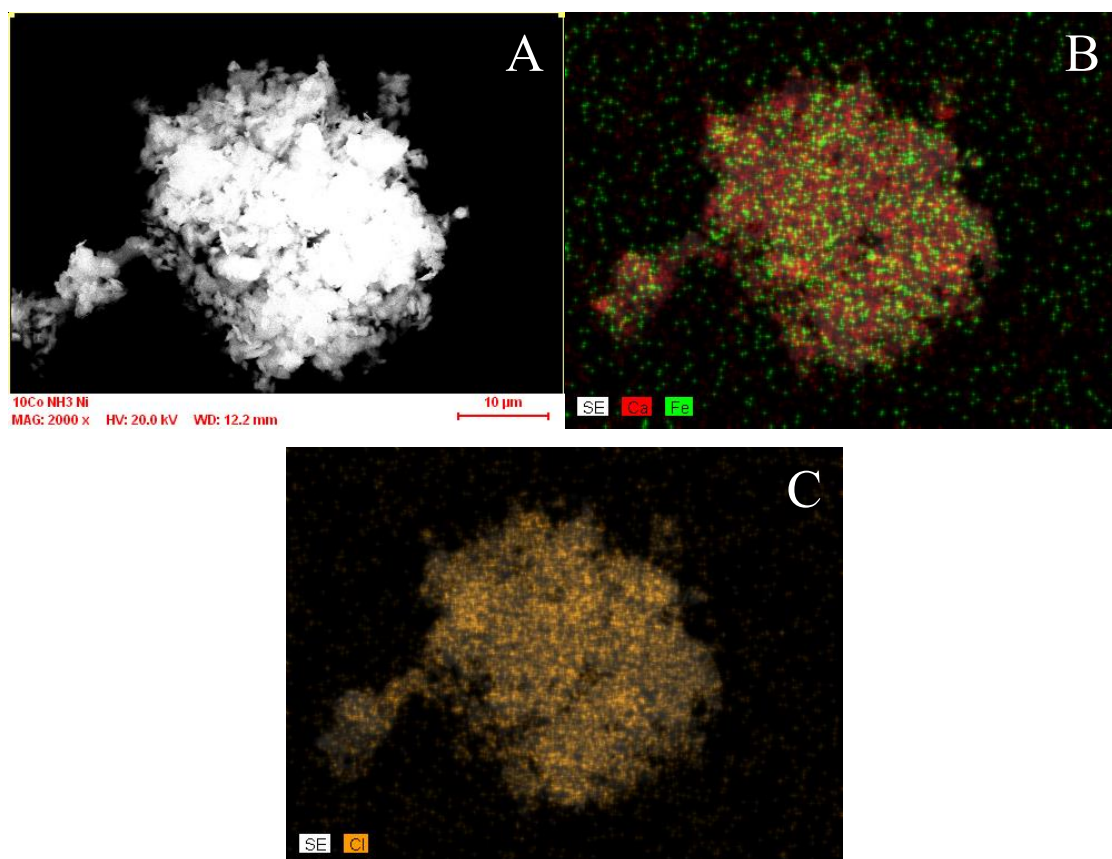


Fig. S7 SEM (A) and elemental map (B and C) images from the diclofenac anion-CaFe-LDH.

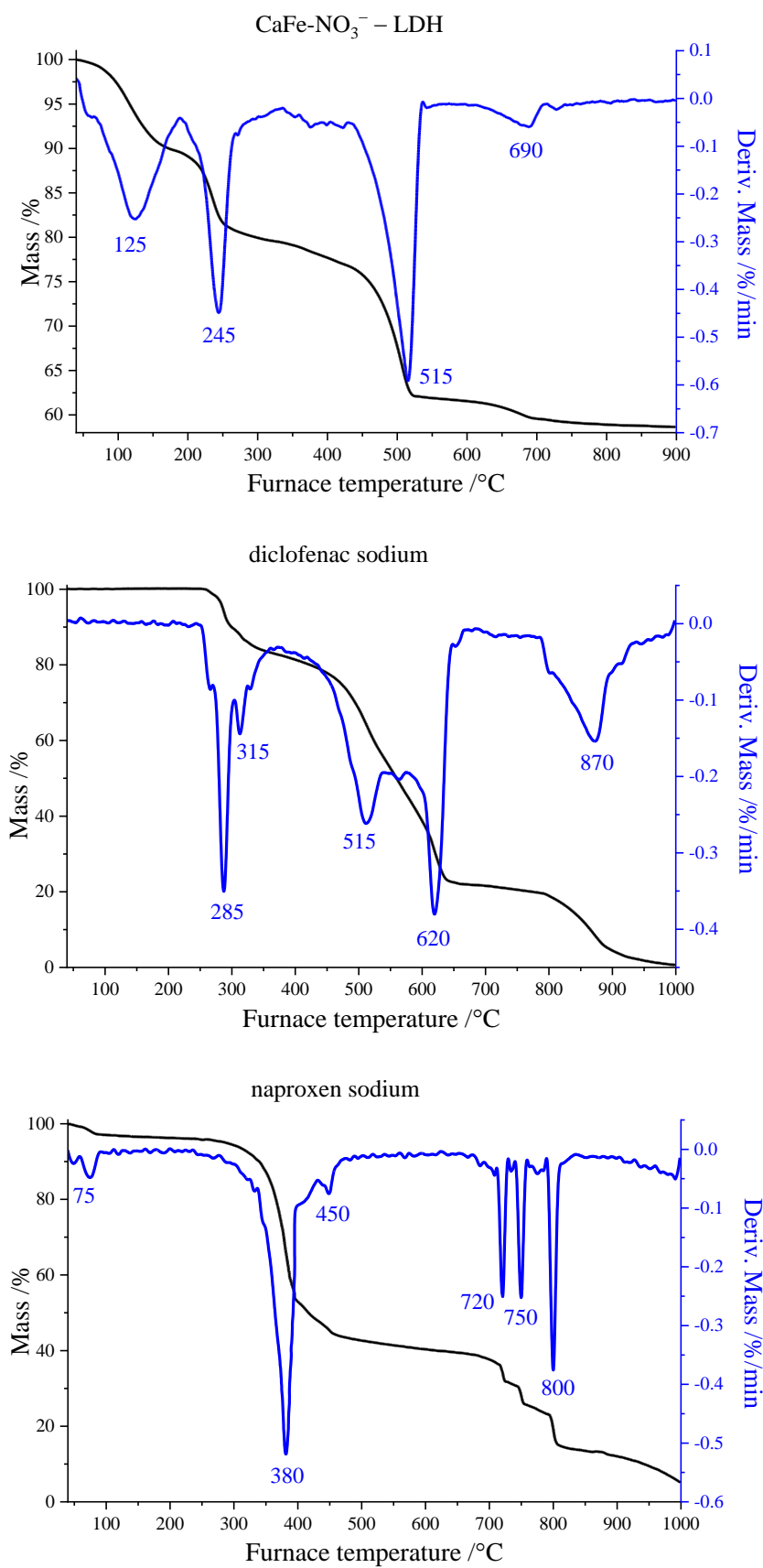


Fig. S8 Thermal behaviour of the pristine CaFe-LDH and sodium salts of diclofenac and naproxen.

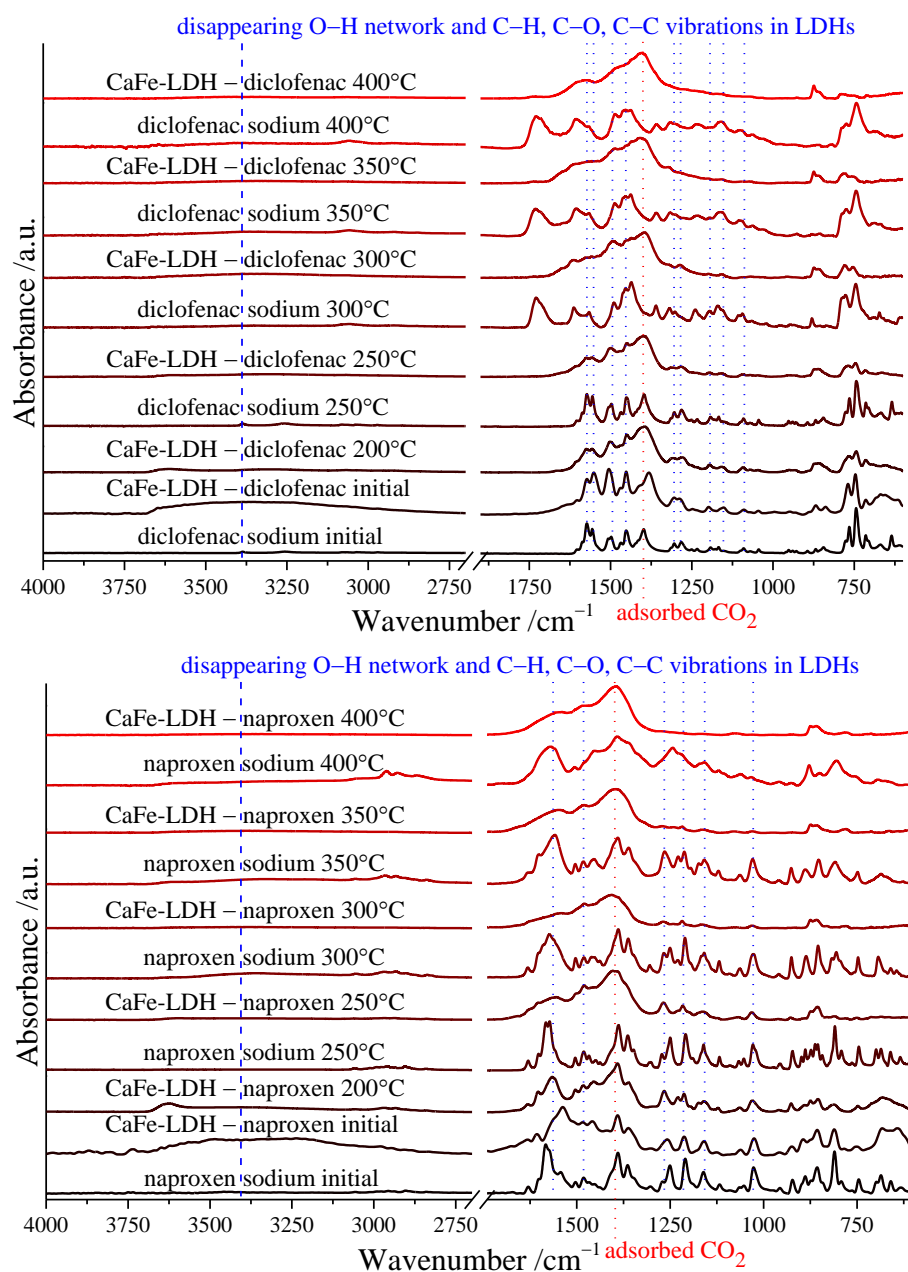


Fig. S9 Infrared spectra of diclofenac, naproxen sodium salts and drug-intercalated (by the dehydroxylation-rehydration technique) LDH solids after heat treatments at various temperatures.

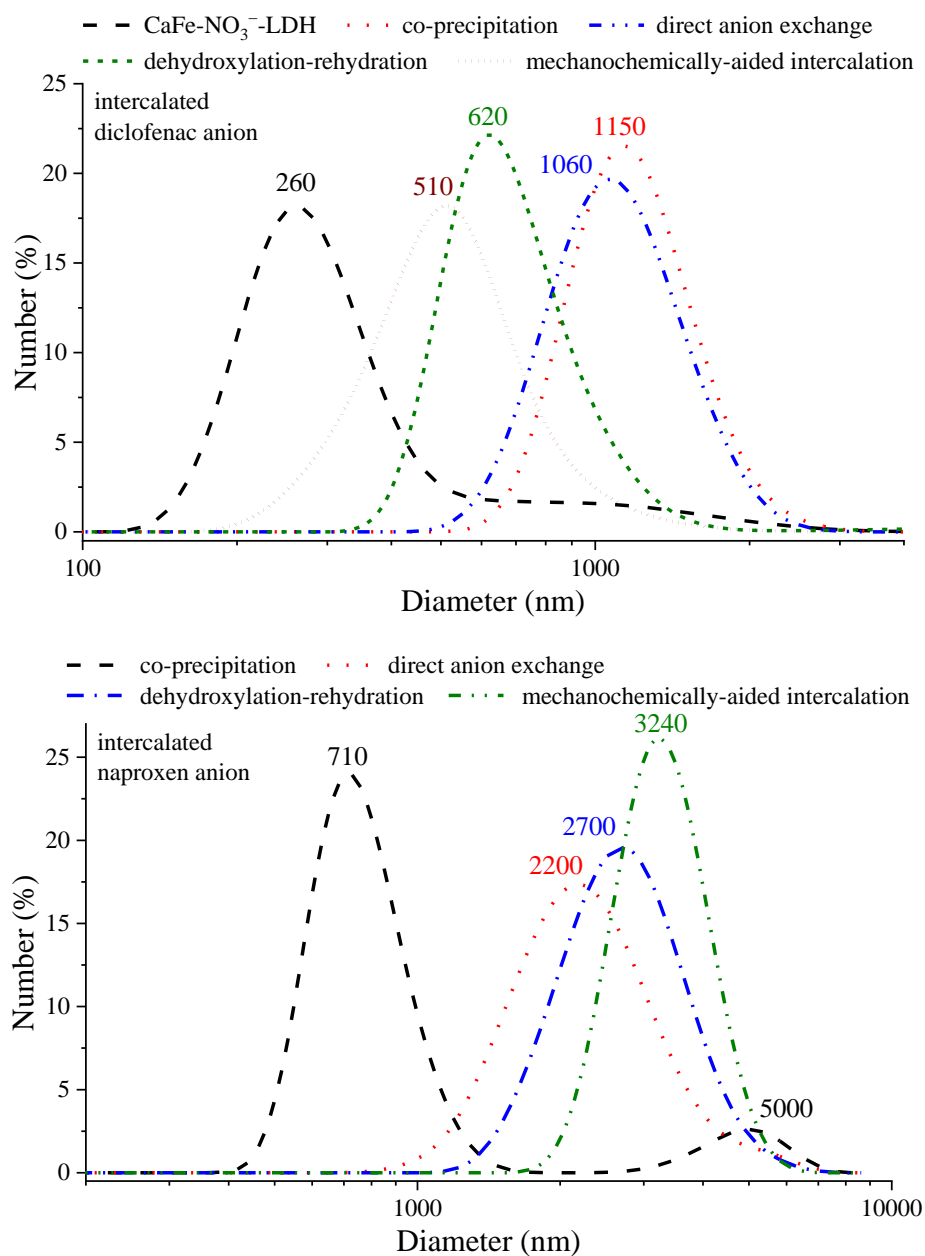


Fig. S10 The number-weighted size distribution patterns of the as-prepared (nitrate-containing), the diclofenac and the naproxen anion-intercalated CaFe-LDH particles (the numbers show the predominant solvodynamic diameters).

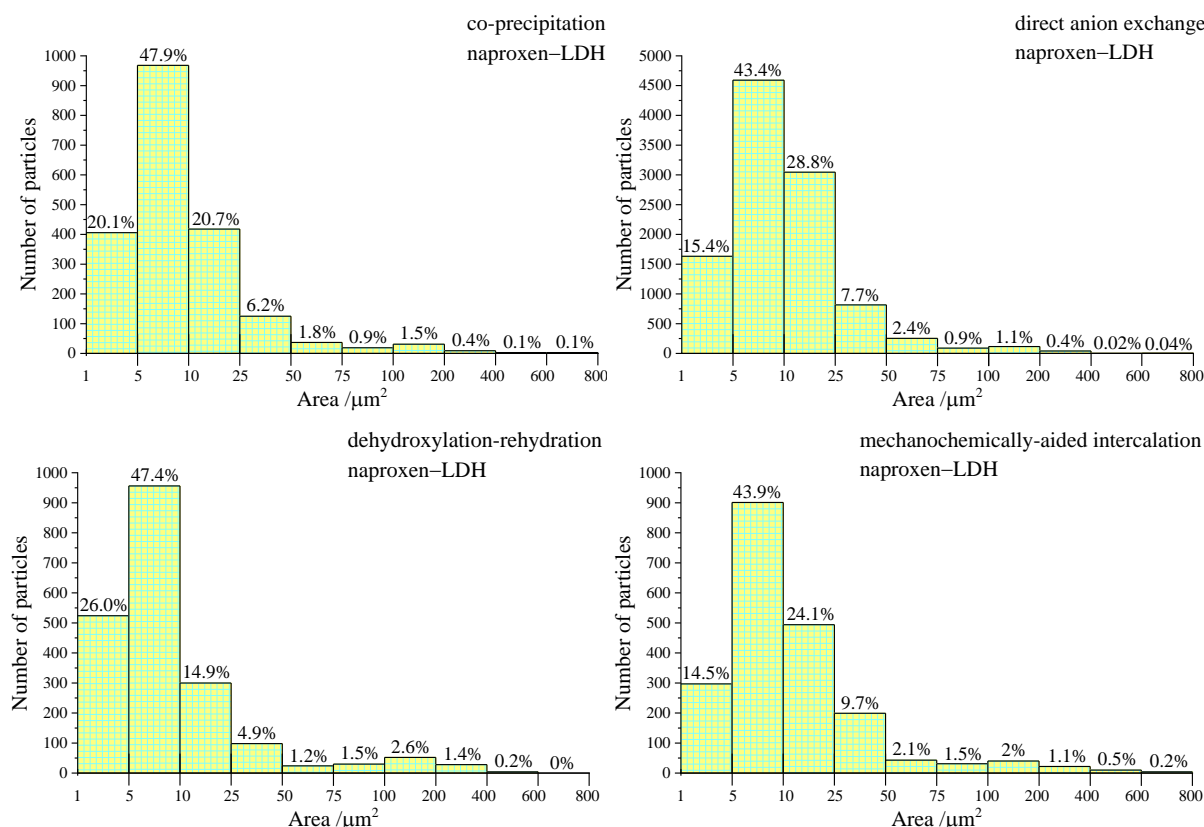


Fig. S11 Particle size distribution histograms of the naproxen anion-intercalated CaFe-LDH solids dispersed in hydrogels.

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